

# HISTORY OF THE

16th century	1600	17th century	17
<p>Religious Wars</p> <p>1556 • Burgundian supremacy</p> <p>1549 • Council of Trent</p> <p>1548 • COUNTERREFORMATION</p>	<p>1593 • Edict of Nantes</p> <p>1593 • Gunpowder Conflict</p> <p>1605 • In England</p>	<p>1618 (1<sup>st</sup> European conflict) • 30 Years War</p> <p>1648 • Peace Treaty of Munster</p> <p>1643 • Louis XIV</p> <p>1645 • Rites Controverse</p> <p>1645 • Apparition of the Holy Heart to Marguêrite-Marie Alacoque</p> <p>1675 • Jansenism and Gallicanism</p> <p>1640 • Jansenius, <i>Augustinus</i></p> <p>1657 • Blaise Pascal, <i>Lettres Provinciales</i></p>	<p>1689 • Bill of Rights</p> <p>In England: rise of parliamentary democracy</p>
<p>EXPANSION and CONSOLIDATION</p> <p>1556</p> <p>1580</p>	<p>PRIME</p> <p>1615</p>	<p>PRIME and STRIFE</p> <p>1687</p>	<p>CONFRO</p>
<p>1548 • Superior General</p> <p>1556 • Diego Lainez</p> <p>1565 • Francisco de Borja</p> <p>1572 • Everard Mercurian</p> <p>1580 • Claudio Aquaviva</p> <p>1600</p>	<p>1615 • Muzio Vitelleschi</p>	<p>1645 • 8. Franz Piccolomini</p> <p>1645 • 7. Vincenzo Carrafa</p> <p>1645 • 9. Alex. Gottifredi</p> <p>1645 • 8.2. Goswin Nickel</p> <p>1661 • Gian Paolo Oliva</p> <p>1681 • Charles de Noyelle</p> <p>1685 • Tiroso Gombosi</p>	<p>17</p>
<p>ca. 1000</p> <p>12</p> <p>32</p>	<p>13 112</p> <p>32</p> <p>372</p>	<p>16 000</p> <p>36</p> <p>521</p>	<p>17 650</p> <p>35</p> <p>578</p>
<p>1548 • <i>Spiritual Exercises</i>: approval</p> <p>1553 • <i>Constitutions</i>: final redaction</p> <p>1555 • <i>Catechism</i> by Petrus Canisius</p> <p>1558 • Luis de Molina, <i>Concordia liberi arbitrii cum gratiae donis</i> -&gt; 'molinism' -&gt; 'probabilism'</p> <p>1597 • Francisco Suarez, <i>Disputationes Metaphysicae</i></p> <p>1598 • <i>Catechism</i> by Rob. Bellarmino</p> <p>1599 • <i>Ratio studiorum</i></p> <p>1602 • <i>Cenodoxus</i> (play by Jakob Bidermann)</p> <p>1602 • Reformer of the calendar (Christophe Clavius)</p> <p>1602 • from 1600 till 1700: 100.000 productions of Jesuit plays</p> <p>1609 • Alonso Rodríguez, <i>Ejercicio de la Perfección</i></p> <p>1614 • Cornelius a Lapide, <i>Commentary on the Scripture</i></p> <p>1619 • 1<sup>st</sup> college Coimbra (Port.)</p> <p>1626 • in France</p> <p>1633 • in Portugal</p> <p>1637 • Robert Southwell: writer † 1595</p> <p>1642 • Etienne Martellange: architect † 1642</p> <p>1642 • Peter Huysens: architect † 1637</p> <p>1643 • Friedrich von Spee, <i>Cautio criminalis</i> (against witch trials)</p> <p>1643 • <i>Acta Sanctorum</i> (1<sup>st</sup> 2vol.) ('Bollandists')</p> <p>1643 • <i>Imago primi saeculi</i></p> <p>1645 • Athanasius Kircher, <i>Iter extatum</i></p> <p>1645 • Athan. Kircher, <i>Mundus</i></p> <p>1657 • Athanasius Kircher, <i>Iter extatum</i></p> <p>1665 • Athan. Kircher, <i>Mundus</i></p> <p>1688 • Herman</p> <p>1693 • Ret</p> <p>1693 • Daniel Seghers: painter</p> <p>1693 • And</p>	<p>1609 • Alonso Rodríguez, <i>Ejercicio de la Perfección</i></p> <p>1614 • Cornelius a Lapide, <i>Commentary on the Scripture</i></p> <p>1631 • Friedrich von Spee, <i>Cautio criminalis</i> (against witch trials)</p> <p>1643 • <i>Acta Sanctorum</i> (1<sup>st</sup> 2vol.) ('Bollandists')</p> <p>1657 • Athanasius Kircher, <i>Iter extatum</i></p> <p>1665 • Athan. Kircher, <i>Mundus</i></p> <p>1688 • Herman</p> <p>1693 • Ret</p> <p>1693 • Daniel Seghers: painter</p> <p>1693 • And</p>	<p>1609 • Alonso Rodríguez, <i>Ejercicio de la Perfección</i></p> <p>1614 • Cornelius a Lapide, <i>Commentary on the Scripture</i></p> <p>1631 • Friedrich von Spee, <i>Cautio criminalis</i> (against witch trials)</p> <p>1643 • <i>Acta Sanctorum</i> (1<sup>st</sup> 2vol.) ('Bollandists')</p> <p>1657 • Athanasius Kircher, <i>Iter extatum</i></p> <p>1665 • Athan. Kircher, <i>Mundus</i></p> <p>1688 • Herman</p> <p>1693 • Ret</p> <p>1693 • Daniel Seghers: painter</p> <p>1693 • And</p>	<p>1693 • Ret</p> <p>1693 • And</p>
<p>1548 • India</p> <p>1545 • Malacca</p> <p>1546 • Moluccas</p> <p>1549 • Japan</p> <p>1552 • + Sancian</p> <p>1562 • SJ in Macao</p> <p>1577 • in Japan</p> <p>1582 • on the Philippines</p> <p>1587 • persecutions in Japan</p> <p>1579 • Alex. Valignano in Japan</p> <p>1549 • SJ in Brazil</p> <p>1566 • SJ in Florida</p> <p>1568 • Province of Peru</p> <p>1570 • Inácio de Azevedo + companions</p> <p>1572 • SJ in Mexico</p>	<p>1606 • Roberto de Nobili (Madurai, India): among the Brahmans</p> <p>1601 • Matteo Ricci in Peking</p> <p>1601 • 1610</p> <p>1603</p> <p>1611 • in Canada</p> <p>1616 • Alex. de Rhodes in Cochinchina and Tonkin</p> <p>1623-27</p> <p>1610</p>	<p>1645 • Rites Controverse</p> <p>1645 • Johann Adam Schall in China</p> <p>1629</p> <p>1624 • SJ in Tibet</p> <p>1624 • SJ forbidden in Japan</p> <p>1629</p> <p>1645 • Ferdinand Verbiest</p> <p>1666</p> <p>1688</p> <p>1682 • SJ in Ispahar</p> <p>1657 • + Isaac Jogues - Jean de Brébeuf + companions</p> <p>1673 • Jacques Marquette: 1</p> <p>1660 • 320 SJ in Mexico</p> <p>1654 • Pedro Claver in Cartagena</p> <p>1654</p> <p>1653 • Antonio Vieira defends the Indians in</p> <p>1610</p> <p>Reductions in Paraguay</p>	<p>1<sup>st</sup></p>